

# Calibration Sources & Radioactive Standards





# **Contact:** U.S. & Canadian Customers

Sales, Quotes, Questions

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# **About RadQual/LEA**

RadQual imports and distributes LEA products throughout the United States and Canada.

RadQual is a wholly owned subsidiary of International Isotopes, Inc. and manufactures and distributes calibration and reference sources for the nuclear medicine industry. LEA, a wholly owned subsidiary of Orano, produces sources for control and calibration of equipment in the fields of radiation protection and metrology.

LEA's calibration and reference sources are measured according to ISO 17025:2017 under COFRAC<sup>1</sup> accreditation, which provides the same traceability to SI<sup>2</sup> as the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). LEA products include a wide range of calibration sources, and LEA has provided tens of thousands of these radioactive sources in France and abroad over the past 20 years.

LEA is France's leading manufacturer and distributor of calibration sources and standards. As a laboratory accredited by COFRAC¹ for the measurement of ionizing radiations, LEA provides high-quality sources for control and calibration of equipment in the fields of radiation protection and metrology. Located in the South of France, LEA has manufactured and sold tens of thousands of radioactive sources in France and abroad. LEA is subsidiary of the Orano group. Orano transforms nuclear materials so that they can be used to support the development of society, first and foremost, in the field of energy. The Group offers products and services with high added value throughout the entire nuclear fuel cycle, from raw materials to waste treatment, contributing to the production of low-carbon electricity

# **Contact: Ordering/Quotes**

To place orders, request quotes or more information, U.S. and Canadian customers can email sales@radqual.com or call 208.524.5300 during regular business hours.

For additional information, visit radqual.com or www.orano.group/lea.









 $<sup>^1</sup>$  COFRAC is France's accreditation body in the field of calibration of ionizing radiation. LEA's scope of accreditation  $N^{\circ}2$ -6386 is available on www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> SI: International System of Units

# $\alpha$ and $\beta$ solid sources



# **Handling Precautions**



Alpha and beta sources are considered as sealed sources, with an ISO2919 classification of C11111 or higher.

However, precautions must be taken so that the active surface is not in contact with any other material. LEA recommends handling these sources with tweezers to avoid leaving grease on the surface of the source, which would degrade the spectrum and risk contaminating the user.

We recommend storing these sources in their original packaging, away from dust and more generally away from the ambient air. It is therefore not recommended cleaning these sources and scrubbing the active area to check for contamination, to avoid damaging and tearing off part of the active surface.

By respecting these precautions for use, the recommended working life of our alpha and beta sources is 10 years.

radgual.com  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  solid sources | 7

# **EAS** point a sources

### **Technical Information**

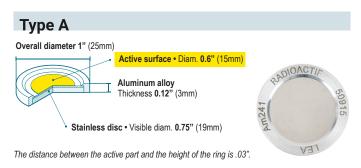
Alpha point sources (EAS) are in the form of a stainless steel disk, unmounted (Type C or D) or sealed on an aluminum ring (Type A or B), at the center of which the radionuclides are electroplated.

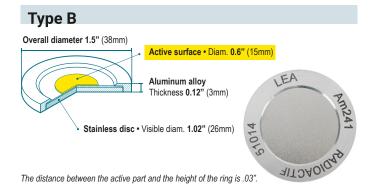
Radiological characteristics of the sources are measured with a calibrated grid cell detector.

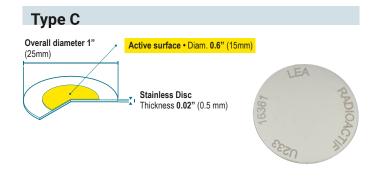
### **Production Range**

Custom/On Request
From 5 to 75 mm From 0.2 to 2.9 in
From 25 to 90 mm From 1 to 3.5 in
From 10 to 8000 Bq From 0.0003 to 0.2 µCi
· 

### Standard geometries









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Radionuclide	2π sr	alpha flux	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Equivalent activity	Reference
	Under COFRAC* accreditation				
241 A	150	a.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	300 Bq • 0.008 μCi	Am241 EAS [Type] 20
<sup>241</sup> Am	1500	a.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Am241 EAS [Type] 30

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30%

IAEA Category: 5 • ISO2919 Classification: C11111

\*Scope  $N^{\circ}2$ -6386 available at www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

### **How to compose reference:**

Replace [Type] with the letter A, B, C or D according to the required geometry. For example: Am241 EAS C 20

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# EBS point $\beta$ sources

### **Technical Information**

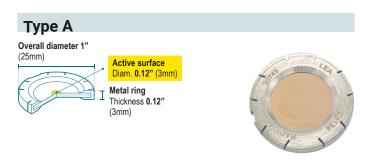
Radionuclides are deposited between two hotsealed polyester foils (approximately 75µm thick each). Each face of the source is gold vacuumcoated for optimum measurement efficiency. They are then mounted in a steel ring.

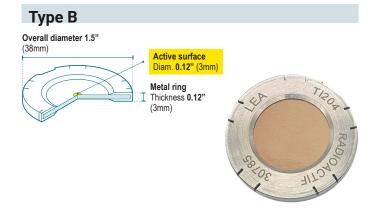
Radiological characteristics of the sources are measured with a calibrated gas flow proportional counter.

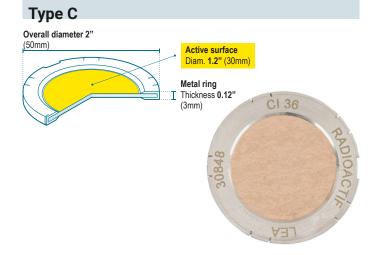
### **Production Range**

_				
Catalog References	Custom/On Request			
Active Diameter				
3 mm • 0.12 in	From 3 to 30 mm			
30 mm • 1.2 in	From 0.12 to 1.2 in			
<b>External Diameter</b>				
25 mm • 1 in				
38 mm • 1.5 in	From 25 to 60 mm From 1 to 2.4 in			
50 mm • 2 in				
Activity				
80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	From 50 to 4 kBq			
3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	From 0.001 to 8.1 μCi			
Radionuclide				
<sup>22</sup> Na, <sup>36</sup> Cl, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>90</sup> Sr/ <sup>90</sup> Y, <sup>137</sup> Cs/ <sup>137m</sup> Ba, <sup>147</sup> Pm, <sup>204</sup> Tl, <sup>89</sup> Sr, <sup>134</sup> Cs, <sup>99</sup> Tc	<sup>32</sup> P, <sup>35</sup> S, <sup>63</sup> Ni, <sup>129</sup> I			

### **Standard geometries**



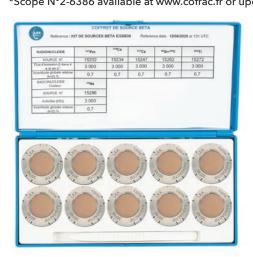




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Radionuclide	4π sr beta	flux k=2 measurement uncertainty	Equivalent activity	Reference
	Un	der COFRAC* accreditation		
24.01	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Cl36 EBS [Type] 20
<sup>36</sup> Cl	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Cl36 EBS [Type] 30
<sup>60</sup> Co	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Co60 EBS [Type] 20
Co	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Co60 EBS [Type] 30
1340-	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Cs134 EBS [Type] 20
<sup>134</sup> Cs	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Cs134 EBS [Type] 30
137.0	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Cs137 EBS [Type] 20
<sup>137</sup> Cs	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Cs137 EAS [Type] 30
<sup>22</sup> Na	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Na22 EBS [Type] 20
	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Na22 EBS [Type] 30
1470	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Pm147 EBS [Type] 20
<sup>147</sup> Pm	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Pm147 EBS [Type] 30
90.0	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Sr89 EBS [Type] 20
<sup>89</sup> Sr	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Sr89 EBS [Type] 30
900 . 900	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Sr90 EBS [Type] 20
<sup>90</sup> Sr + <sup>90</sup> Y	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Sr90 EBS [Type] 30
<sup>204</sup> T	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Tl204 EBS [Type] 20
	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	TI204 EBS [Type] 30
00-	80 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	80 Bq • 0.002 μCi	Tc99 EBS [Type] 20
<sup>99</sup> Tc	3000 β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 1.5%	3000 Bq • 0.08 μCi	Tc99 EBS [Type] 30

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30% IAEA Category: 5 • ISO2919 Classification: C11111 \*Scope N°2-6386 available at www.cofrac.fr or upon request.



### **How to compose reference:**

Replace [Type] with the letter A, B, or C according to the required geometry.
For example: Tl204 EBS A 30

### **Kits Available**

EBS A and EBS B sources are also available in kit form. Radionuclides supplied are  $^{147}\text{Pm},\,^{134}\text{Cs},\,^{137}\text{Cs},\,^{90}\text{Sr}+^{90}\text{Y},\,^{204}\text{Tl}$  and  $^{22}\text{Na}$  with an activity of 0.002  $\mu\text{Ci}$  (80 Bq) or 0.08  $\mu\text{Ci}$  (3000 Bq). Other activities of EBS sources are available on request.

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# ESA wide area α and β sources • Discs

### **Technical Information**

The radionuclides are deposited on a 0.01 in (0.3 mm) thick aluminum substrate (anodized surface), fixed on a stainless steel support of thickness 0.1 in (2.6 mm) ensuring the rigidity of the assembly.

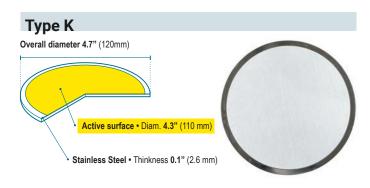
The radiological characteristics (emergent flux) of the sources are measured with a calibrated absolute proportional  $2\pi$  sr counter.

**NOTE:** The size of a calibration source should suit the size of the detector to be controlled or calibrated. It is recommended **NOT** to use wide area sources to control detectors of a significantly different size from the detector itself. LEA does not provide any guarantee on results for other uses than those recommended.

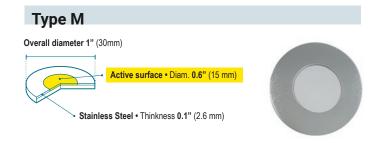
### **Production Range**

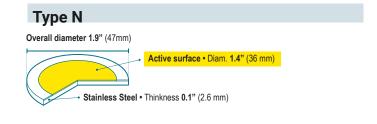
		T			
	Catalog References	Custom/On Request			
Active Diameter					
	15 mm • 0.6 in				
a	36 mm • 1.4 in	From 15 to 160 mm			
& β	44 mm • 1.7 in	From 0.6 to 6.3 in			
P	110 mm • 4.3 in				
Exte	rnal Diameter				
α & β	30 mm • 1.2 in				
	47 mm • 1.9 in	From 20 to 170 mm			
	50 mm • 2 in	From 0.8 to 6.7 in			
	120 mm • 4.7 in				
Activ	rity				
а	400 Bq • 0.01 μCi	From 100 to 2000 Bq From 0.003 to 0.05 μCi			
β	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	From 500 to 8000 Bq From 0.014 to 0.22 μCi			
Radionuclide					
а	<sup>241</sup> Am				
β	<sup>14</sup> C, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>90</sup> Sr, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>147</sup> Pm	<sup>32</sup> P, <sup>35</sup> S, <sup>89</sup> Sr, <sup>129</sup> I			

### **Standard geometries**









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	Radionuclide		alpha flux beta flux	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Equivalent activity	Reference
			Under COFRAC	* accreditation		
а	<sup>241</sup> Am	200	a.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	400 Bq • 0.01 μCi	Am241 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>14</sup> C	1500	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	C14 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>60</sup> Co	1900	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Co60 ESA [Type] 20
β	<sup>137</sup> Cs	2400	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Cs137 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>147</sup> Pm	1900	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Pm147 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>90</sup> Sr + <sup>90</sup> Y	2500	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Sr90 ESA [Type] 20

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30%

IAEA Category: 5 • ISO2919 Classification: C11111

### **How to compose reference:**

Replace [Type] with the letter K, L, M or N according to the required geometry.
For example: Sr90 ESA K 20

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<sup>\*</sup>Scope  $N^{\circ}2$ -6386 available at www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

# ESA wide area α and β sources • Planchets

### **Technical Information**

The radionuclides are deposited on a 0.01 in (0.3 mm) thick aluminum substrate (anodized surface), fixed on a stainless steel support of thickness 0.1 in (2.6 mm) ensuring the rigidity of the assembly.

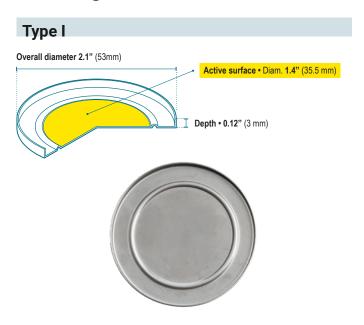
The radiological characteristics (emergent flux) of the sources are measured with a calibrated absolute proportional  $2\pi$  sr counter.

**NOTE:** The size of a calibration source should suit the size of the detector to be controlled or calibrated. It is recommended **NOT** to use wide area sources to control detectors of a significantly different size from the detector itself. LEA does not provide any guarantee on results for other uses than those recommended.

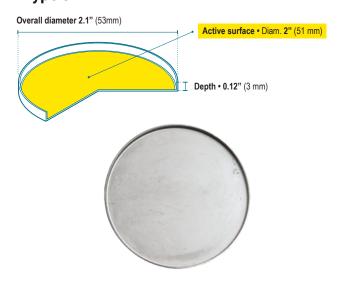
### **Production Range**

	Catalog References	Custom/On Request			
Activ	e Diameter				
a	35.5 mm • 1.4 in	From 15 to 160 mm			
& β	51 mm • 2 in	From 0.6 to 6.3 in			
Exter	nal Diameter				
α & β	53 mm • 2.1 in	From 20 to 170 mm From 0.8 to 6.7 in			
Activ	ity				
а	400 Bq • 0.01 μCi	From 100 to 2000 Bq From 0.003 to 0.05 µCi			
β	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	From 500 to 8000 Bq From 0.014 to 0.22 μCi			
Radionuclide					
а	<sup>241</sup> Am				
β	<sup>14</sup> C, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>90</sup> Sr, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>147</sup> Pm	<sup>32</sup> P, <sup>35</sup> S, <sup>89</sup> Sr, <sup>129</sup> I			

### **Standard geometries**



### Type J



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	Radionuclide		alpha flux beta flux	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Equivalent activity	Reference
			Under COFRAC	* accreditation		
а	<sup>241</sup> Am	200	a.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	400 Bq • 0.01 μCi	Am241 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>14</sup> C	1500	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	C14 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>60</sup> Co	1900	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Co60 ESA [Type] 20
β	<sup>137</sup> Cs	2400	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Cs137 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>147</sup> Pm	1900	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Pm147 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>90</sup> Sr + <sup>90</sup> Y	2500	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Sr90 ESA [Type] 20

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30%

IAEA Category: 5 • ISO2919 Classification: C11111

### **How to compose reference:**

Replace [Type] with the letter I or J according to the required geometry. For example: Sr90 ESA J 20

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<sup>\*</sup>Scope  $N^{\circ}2$ -6386 available at www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

# ESA wide area α and β sources • Rectangular and Square

### **Technical Information**

The radionuclides are deposited on a 0.01 in (0.3 mm) thick aluminum substrate (anodized surface), fixed on a stainless steel support of thickness 0.1 in (3 mm) ensuring the rigidity of the assembly.

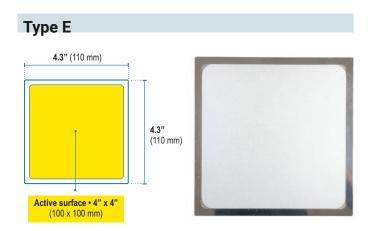
The radiological characteristics (emergent flux) of the sources are measured with a calibrated absolute proportional  $2\pi$  sr counter.

**NOTE:** The size of a calibration source should suit the size of the detector to be controlled or calibrated. It is recommended **NOT** to use wide area sources to control detectors of a significantly different size from the detector itself. LEA does not provide any guarantee on results for other uses than those recommended.

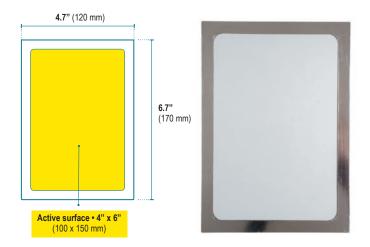
### **Production Range**

	Catalog References	Custom/On Request			
Activ	e Diameter				
a &	100 x 100 mm 4 x 4 in	From 20 x 20 mm to 150 x 150 mm			
β	100 x 150 mm 4 x 6 in	From 0.8 to 0.8 in to 6 x 6 in			
Exter	nal Diameter				
α & β	110 x 110 mm 4.3 x 4.3 in	From 26 x 26 mm to 170 x 170 mm From 1 to 1 in to 6.7 x 6.7 in			
	120 x 170 mm 4.7 x 6.7 in				
Activ	ity				
а	400 Bq • 0.01 μCi	From 100 to 2000 Bq From 0.003 to 0.05 μCi			
β	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	From 500 to 8000 Bq From 0.014 to 0.22 μCi			
Radionuclide					
а	<sup>241</sup> Am				
β	<sup>14</sup> C, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>90</sup> Sr, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>147</sup> Pm	<sup>32</sup> P, <sup>35</sup> S, <sup>63</sup> Ni, <sup>89</sup> Sr, <sup>99</sup> Tc,			

### **Standard geometries**



### Type F



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	Radionuclide		alpha flux beta flux	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Equivalent activity	Reference
			Under COFRAC	* accreditation		
а	<sup>241</sup> Am	200	a.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	400 Bq • 0.01 μCi	Am241 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>14</sup> C	1500	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	C14 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>60</sup> Co	1900	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Co60 ESA [Type] 20
β	<sup>137</sup> Cs	2400	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Cs137 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>147</sup> Pm	1900	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Pm147 ESA [Type] 20
	<sup>90</sup> Sr + <sup>90</sup> Y	2500	β.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 6%	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	Sr90 ESA [Type] 20

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30%

IAEA Category: 5 • ISO2919 Classification: C11111

### **How to compose reference:**

Replace [Type] with the letter E or F according to the required geometry. For example: Sr90 ESA E 20

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<sup>\*</sup>Scope  $N^{\circ}2$ -6386 available at www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

x and γ solid sources SOACTIF

# EDC γ sources in charcoal filter cartridges

### **Technical Information**

Our active charcoal can be impregnated in two ways:

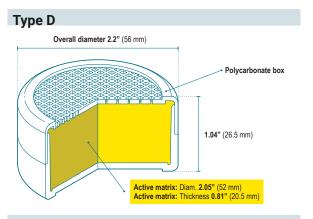
- Surface impregnation, a radioactive disk is placed in contact with one of the inside surfaces of the housing to simulate surface contamination (E geometry)
- Pore volume impregnation, the activated charcoal is homogeneously impregnated (D geometry)

Source activity is measured with calibrated Nal scintillators or HPGe semi-conductors.

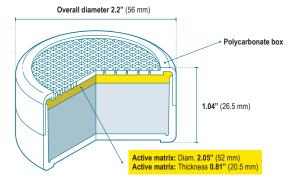
### **Production Range**

Catalog References	Custom/On Request			
Container				
Cartridge of useful volume 2.68 in <sup>3</sup>	From 3 to 50 mm From 0.12 to 2 in			
Activity				
4 kBq • 0.1 μCi	From 1 to 1000 kBq From 0.03 to 27 µCi			
Radionuclide				
<sup>133</sup> Ba, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>152</sup> Eu Mix 12ML01	<sup>51</sup> Cr, <sup>54</sup> Mn, <sup>57</sup> Co, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>65</sup> Zn, <sup>85</sup> Sr, <sup>88</sup> Y, <sup>109</sup> Cd, <sup>113</sup> Sn, <sup>134</sup> Cs, <sup>139</sup> Ce, <sup>241</sup> Am(Non-exhaustive list)			

### Standard geometries









### Reference/Product No.

Radionuclide	Activity	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Reference
<sup>133</sup> Ba	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%	Ba133 EDC D 10
ъ	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%	Ba133 EDC E 10
<sup>137</sup> Cs	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 7%	Cs137 EDC D 10
is/Cs	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 8%	Cs137 EDC E 10
<sup>152</sup> Fu	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%	Eu152 EDC D 10
Eu	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%	Eu152 EDC E 10
12ML01*	18.5 kBq • 0.5 μCi	[6%; 8%]	12ML01 EDC D 11
	18.5 kBq • 0.5 μCi	[6%; 8%]	12ML01 EDC E 11

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30% | IAEA Category: 5 | ISO2919 Classification: C11111

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<sup>\*</sup> The 12ML01 mixture - <sup>241</sup>Am, <sup>109</sup>Cd, <sup>139</sup>Ce, <sup>57</sup>Co, <sup>60</sup>Co, <sup>51</sup>Cr, <sup>137</sup>Cs, <sup>113</sup>Sn, <sup>54</sup>Mn, <sup>65</sup>Zn, <sup>88</sup>Y - generates around 15 peaks over an energy range from 60 keV to 1836 keV. The quantity of each radionuclide is chosen so that the counting rates of the main peak of each radionuclide are the same order of magnitude. See appendices for additional information on the 12ML01 mixture and on the other mixes available. Other geometries are available on request.

# EGS point γ sources

### **Technical Information**

Radionuclides are placed between 2 hot-sealed polyester foils approximately 125  $\mu m$  thick each, then mounted in a plexiglass ring.

The radiological characteristics of the sources are measured with calibrated Nal scintillators or HPGe semi-conductors.

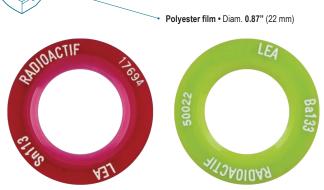
### **Production Range**

Catalog References	Custom/On Request	
Active Diameter		
3 mm • 0.12 in	From 3 to 50 mm From 0.12 to 2 in	
External Diameter		
25 mm • 1 in	From 25 to 75 mm	
38 mm • 1.5 in	From 1 to 3 in	
Activity		
4 kBq • 0.1 μCi		
40 kBq • 1.1 μCi	From 2 to 1000 kBq	
400 kBq • 11 μCi	From 0.05 to 27 μCi	
700 kBq • 19 μCi		
Radionuclide		
<sup>22</sup> Na, <sup>57</sup> Co, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>88</sup> Y, <sup>133</sup> Ba, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>152</sup> Eu, <sup>241</sup> Am	<sup>110m</sup> Ag, <sup>139</sup> Ce, <sup>51</sup> Cr, <sup>134</sup> Cs, <sup>59</sup> Fe, <sup>131</sup> I, <sup>54</sup> Mn, <sup>113</sup> Sn (Non-exhaustive list)	



### **Standard geometries**

# Overall diameter 1" (25 mm) Active surface • Diam. 0.12" (3 mm) Plastic ring • Thinkness 0.12" (3 mm) Polyester film • Diam. 0.6" (15 mm) Type E Overall diameter 1.5" (38 mm) Active surface • Diam. 0.12" (3 mm)



For A and E types, the distance between the active part and the height of the ring is 0.08 in.

### **Kits Available**

EGS A sources are also available in kits containing 9 sources of 0.11 $\mu$ Ci (4kBq), 1.1 $\mu$ Ci (40kBq), 11 $\mu$ Ci (400kBq), 19 $\mu$ Ci (700kBq) :  $^{241}$ Am,  $^{57}$ Co,  $^{60}$ Co,  $^{51}$ Cr,  $^{137}$ Cs,  $^{54}$ Mn,  $^{22}$ Na,  $^{85}$ Sr,  $^{88}$ Y. Other activities are available on request.

\*\*Due to the short half life of Cr51, Mn54, and Sr85, these sources are only available twice per year in April and November. Orders must be placed no later than February 28 and October 31 in order to receive these sources by these months. Alternatively, those radionuclides may be substituted for others to be available anytime.

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Radionuclide	Activity	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Reference
	Under COFRAC* accreditation		
<sup>241</sup> Am	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 3.5%	Am241 EGS [Type] 10
AIII	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 3.5%	Am241 EGS [Type] 15
	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 2%	Ba133 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>133</sup> Ba	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 2%	Ba133 EGS [Type] 15
	400000 Bq • 11 μCi	≤ 2%	Ba133 EGS [Type] 20
	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 2%	Co57 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>57</sup> Co	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 1.7%	Co57 EGS [Type] 15
	400000 Bq • 11 μCi	≤ 1.7%	Co57 EGS [Type] 20
	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 2%	Co60 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>60</sup> Co	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 1.5%	Co60 EGS [Type] 15
	400000 Bq • 11 μCi	≤ 1.5%	Co60 EGS [Type] 20
	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 3.5%	Cr51 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>51</sup> Cr	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 2%	Cr51 EGS [Type] 15
	400000 Bq • 11 μCi	≤ 2%	Cr51 EGS [Type] 20
	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 2.5%	Cs137 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>137</sup> Cs	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 2%	Cs137 EGS [Type] 15
	400000 Bq • 11 μCi	≤ 2%	Cs137 EGS [Type] 20
450=	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 3%	Eu152 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>152</sup> Eu	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 3%	Eu152 EGS [Type] 15
	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 2%	Mn54 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>54</sup> Mn	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 2%	Mn54 EGS [Type] 15
	400000 Bq • 11 μCi	≤ 2%	Mn54 EGS [Type] 20
	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 2%	Na22 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>22</sup> Na	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 2%	Na22 EGS [Type] 15
	400000 Bq • 11 μCi	≤ 2%	Na22 EGS [Type] 20
	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 2%	Sr85 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>85</sup> Sr	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 2%	Sr85 EGS [Type] 15
	400000 Bq • 11 μCi	≤ 2%	Sr85 EGS [Type] 20
	4000 Bq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 2%	Y88 EGS [Type] 10
88 <b>Y</b>	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 2%	Y88 EGS [Type] 15
	400000 Bq • 11 μCi	≤ 2%	Y88 EGS [Type] 20
12ML01**	30000 Bq • 0.8 μCi	[3%, 6%]	12ML01 EGS [Type] 15

# How to compose reference:

Replace [Type] with the letter A or E according to the required geometry. For example:
Am241 EGS A 20

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30%

IAEA Category: 5

ISO2919 Classification: C11111

\*Scope N°2-6386 available at www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

\*\* The 12ML01 mixture - 241Am, 109Cd,139Ce, 57Co, 60Co, 51Cr, 137Cs, 113Sn, 54Mn, 65Zn, 85Sr, 88Y - generates around 15 peaks over an energy range from 60 keV to 1836 keV. The quantity of each radionuclide is chosen so that the counting rates of the main peak of each radionuclide are the same order of magnitude. Other geometries are available on request.

Due to the short half life of several contained radionuclides in the 12ML01 mixture, it is only available twice per year in April and November. Orders must be placed at least one month prior to receive this mixed source by these production months.

See appendices for additional information on the 12ML01 mixture and on the other mixes available.

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# EGS point γ sources

### **Technical Information**

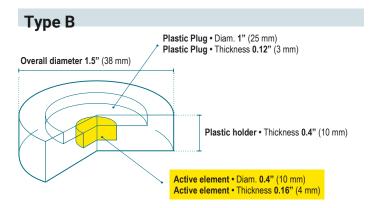
Radionuclides are deposited in the cavity of a rigid and leak-tight plexiglass cylinder. The cavity is sealed with a plexiglass cap.

The radiological characteristics of the sources are measured with calibrated Nal scintillators, HPGe semi-conductors or ionization chambers.

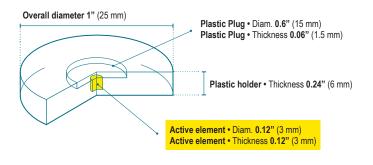
### **Production Range**

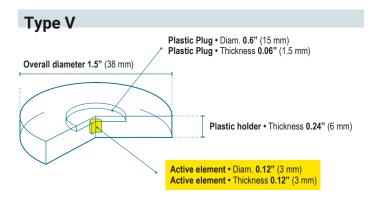
Catalog References	Custom/On Request		
Active Diameter			
3 mm • 0.12 in	From 3 to 50 mm		
10 mm • 0.4 in	From 0.12 to 2 in		
External Diameter			
38 mm • 1.5 in	From 25 to 75 mm From 1 to 3 in		
Activity			
4 kBq • 0.1 μCi	-		
40 kBq • 1.1 μCi			
400 kBq • 11 μCi	From 2 to 40000 kBq From 0.05 to 10 MBq		
1500 kBq • 41 μCi	1		
3500 kBq • 95 μCi			
Radionuclide			
<sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>133</sup> Ba, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>152</sup> Eu, <sup>241</sup> Am	<sup>110m</sup> Ag, <sup>139</sup> Ce, <sup>51</sup> Cr, <sup>134</sup> Cs, <sup>59</sup> Fe, <sup>131</sup> I, <sup>54</sup> Mn, <sup>113</sup> Sn (Non-exhaustive list)		

### **Standard geometries**



### Type H







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Radionuclide	Activity	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Reference
	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Am241 EGS [Type] 10
<sup>241</sup> Am	40 kBq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 5%*	Am241 EGS [Type] 15
	400 kBq • 11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Am241 EGS [Type] 20
	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Ba133 EGS [Type] 10
	40 kBq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 5%*	Ba133 EGS [Type] 15
<sup>133</sup> Ba	400 kBq • 11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Ba133 EGS [Type] 20
	1500 kBq • 41 μCi	≤ 5%*	Ba133 EGS [Type] 30
	3500 kBq • 95 μCi	≤ 5%*	Ba133 EGS B 40***
	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co57 EGS [Type] 10
	40 kBq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co57 EGS [Type] 15
<sup>57</sup> Co	400 kBq • 11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co57 EGS [Type] 20
	1500 kBq • 41 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co57 EGS [Type] 30
	3500 kBq • 95 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co57 EGS [Type] 40
	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co60 EGS [Type] 10
	40 kBq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co60 EGS [Type] 15
<sup>60</sup> Co	400 kBq • 11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co60 EGS [Type] 20
	1500 kBq • 41 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co60 EGS [Type] 30
	3500 kBq • 95 μCi	≤ 5%*	Co60 EGS B 40***
	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Cs137 EGS [Type] 10
	40 kBq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 5%*	Cs137 EGS [Type] 15
<sup>137</sup> Cs	400 kBq • 11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Cs137 EGS [Type] 20
	1500 kBq • 41 μCi	≤ 5%*	Cs137 EGS [Type] 30
	3500 kBq • 95 μCi	≤ 5%*	Cs137 EGS B 40***
	4 kBq • 0.11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Eu152 EGS [Type] 10
	40 kBq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 5%*	Eu152 EGS [Type] 15
<sup>152</sup> Eu	400 kBq • 11 μCi	≤ 5%*	Eu152 EGS [Type] 20
	1500 kBq • 41 μCi	≤ 5%*	Eu152 EGS [Type] 30
	3500 kBq • 95 μCi	≤ 5%*	Eu152 EGS B 40***

# How to compose reference:

Replace [Type] with the letter B, V or H according to the required geometry. For example: Cs137 EGS B 40

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30%

IAEA Category: 5

ISO2919 Classification: C22212

- \* The calibration of sources can be performed on request, according to COFRAC\*\* accredited protocols. The measurement uncertainties at k=2 are lower than or equal to 3%.
- \*\*Scope N°2-6386 available at www.cofrac.fr or upon request.
- \*\*\* Only available in type B geometry.

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# **EXS** point X sources

### **Technical Information**

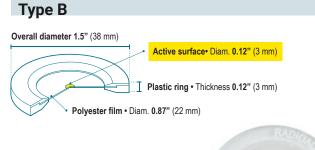
Radionuclides are placed between 2 hot-sealed polyester foils approximatly 75 µm thick each, then mounted in a plexiglass ring.

The radiological characteristics of the sources are measured with calibrated Nal scintillators or HPGe semi-conductors.

### **Production Range**

Custom/On Request		
Active Diameter		
From 3 to 50 mm From 0.12 to 2 in		
From 25 to 75 mm From 1 to 3 in		
From 1000 X.s-1 to 400000 X.s-1		
<sup>65</sup> Zn, <sup>85</sup> Sr		

### **Standard geometries**





The distance between the active part and the height of the ring is 0.8 in.

# Reference/Product No.

Radionuclide	4π sr X flux	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Equivalent activity	Reference
	Under COFRAC	* accreditation		
<sup>109</sup> Cd	16000 X.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 5% 15	5700 Bq • 0.42 μCi	Cd109 EXS B 10
<sup>55</sup> Fe	16000 X.s <sup>-1</sup>	≤ 5% 15	5700 Bq • 0.42 μCi	Fe55 EXS B 10

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30%

IAEA Category: 5 • ISO2919 Classification: C11111

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<sup>\*</sup>Scope N°2-6386 available at www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

# EGE γ sources in vegetable matrix

### **Technical Information**

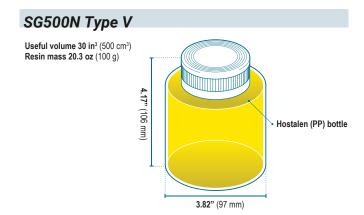
Our vegetable matrix is made with dry and crushed plants. Radionuclides are mixed in the volume of the matrix.

The whole is put in a standard container or in a container adapted to your needs. Source activity is measured with Nal scintillators or HPGe semiconductors.

### **Production Range**

Catalog References	Custom/On Request		
Activity			
1 kBq • 0.03 μCi	From 1 to 1000 kBq From 0.03 to 27 μCi		
Radionuclide			
Mix 12ML01	<sup>241</sup> Am, <sup>109</sup> Cd, <sup>139</sup> Ce, <sup>57</sup> Co, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>51</sup> Cr, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>113</sup> Sn, <sup>54</sup> Mn, <sup>22</sup> Na, <sup>85</sup> Sr, <sup>88</sup> Y (Non-Exhaustive list)		

### **Standard geometries**





### Reference/Product No.

Radionuclide	Activity	k=2 measure	ment uncertainty	Reference
12ML01*	1 kBq • 0.03 μCi	[8%; 8.5%]	15700 Bq • 0.42 μCi	12ML01 EGE V 1KBQ

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30%. IAEA Category: 5 ● ISO2919 Classification: C11111

\* The 12ML01 mixture - <sup>241</sup>Am, <sup>109</sup>Cd, <sup>139</sup>Ce, <sup>57</sup>Co, <sup>60</sup>Co, <sup>51</sup>Cr, <sup>137</sup>Cs, <sup>113</sup>Sn, <sup>54</sup>Mn, <sup>65</sup>Zn, <sup>85</sup>Zr, <sup>88</sup>Y - generates around 15 peaks over an energy range from 60 keV to 1836 keV. The quantity of each radionuclide is chosen so that the counting rates of the main peak of each radionuclide are the same order of magnitude. See appendices for additional information on the 12ML01 mixture and on the other mixes available. Other geometries are available on request.

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# EGR γ sources in resin matrix

### **Technical Information**

Radionuclides are incorporated into a thermosetting resin, which is then poured into container.

Our resin sources are sealed sources and are characterized by water equivalent activity, to avoid risks and constraints associated with liquid sources. The radiological characteristics of the sources are measured with calibrated Nal scintillators or HPGe semi-conductors.



### **Production Range**

Catalog References	Custom/On Request	
Container		
15 ml		
50 ml		
250 ml	Any type of container with a	
450 ml	volume between 10 ml and	
500 ml	3000 ml.	
1000 ml		
3000 ml		
Activity		
5 kBq • 0.14 μCi		
18 kBq • 0.5 μCi	F 100 P 1 MP.	
37 kBq • 1 μCi	From 100 Bq to 1 MBq From 0.003 to 27 μCi	
55 kBq • 1.5 μCi	110π 0.003 to 27 μει	
74 kBq • 2 μCi		
Radionuclide		
<sup>133</sup> Ba, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>152</sup> Eu Mix 12ML01	<sup>51</sup> Cr, <sup>54</sup> Mn, <sup>57</sup> Co, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>65</sup> Zn, <sup>85</sup> Sr, <sup>88</sup> Y, <sup>109</sup> Cd, <sup>113</sup> Sn, <sup>134</sup> Cs, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>139</sup> Ce, <sup>241</sup> Am (Non-exhaustive list)	

# Reference/Product No.

Radionuclide	Water equivalent activity	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Reference
	Under COFRA	C* accreditation	
<sup>152</sup> Eu	37000 Bq • 1 μCi	≤ 5%	Eu152 EGR [Type] 15
<sup>133</sup> Ba	37000 Bq • 1 μCi	≤ 5%	Ba133 EGR [Type] 15
<sup>137</sup> Cs	37000 Bq • 1 μCi	≤ 5%	Cs137 EGR [Type] 15
	5000 Bq • 0.14 μCi	[3%; 6%]	12ML01 EGR [Type] 05
	18000 Bq • 0.5 μCi	[3%; 6%]	12ML01 EGR [Type] 10
12ML01**	37000 Bq • 1 μCi	[3%; 6%]	12ML01 EGR [Type] 15
	55000 Bq • 1.5 μCi	[3%; 6%]	12ML01 EGR [Type] 20
	74000 Bq • 2 μCi	[3%; 6%]	12ML01 EGR [Type] 30

How to compose reference:
Replace [Type]
with the letter E, F,
G, H, I, K, L, M or
R according to the required geometry.
For example:

Ba133 EGR E 15

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30% | IAEA Category: 5 • ISO2919 | Classification: C11111

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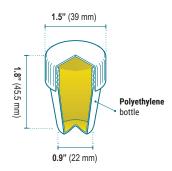
<sup>\*</sup>Scope N°2-6386 available at www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The 12ML01 mixture - <sup>241</sup>Am, <sup>109</sup>Cd, <sup>139</sup>Ce, <sup>57</sup>Co, <sup>60</sup>Co, <sup>51</sup>Cr, <sup>137</sup>Cs, <sup>113</sup>Sn, <sup>54</sup>Mn, Zn, <sup>85</sup>Sr, <sup>88</sup>Y - generates around 15 peaks over an energy range from 60 keV to 1836 keV. The quantity of each radionuclide is chosen so that the counting rates of the main peak of each radionuclide are the same order of magnitude. See appendices for additional information on the 12ML01 mixture and on the other mixes available. Other geometries are available on request.

# **Standard Geometries**

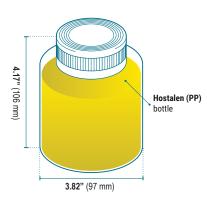
### Type R SG15

Useful volume 0.92 in<sup>3</sup> (15 cm<sup>3</sup>)



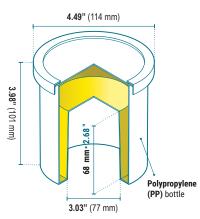
### Type H sg500

Useful volume 30 in<sup>3</sup> (500 cm<sup>3</sup>)



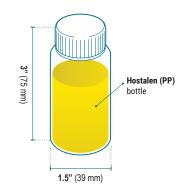
### Type I Marinelli

**Useful volume 27 in**<sup>3</sup> (450 cm<sup>3</sup>) **Resin mass 18.3 oz** (518 g)



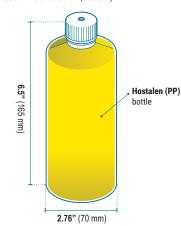
# Type E SG50

Useful volume 3.1 in<sup>3</sup> (50 cm<sup>3</sup>)



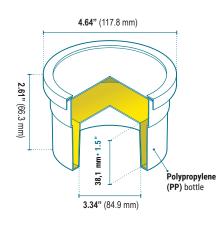
### Type G

Useful volume 30 in<sup>3</sup> (500 cm<sup>3</sup>)



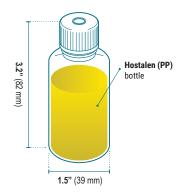
### Type M Marinelli

Useful volume 15 in<sup>3</sup> (250 cm<sup>3</sup>) Resin mass 10.1 oz (287 g)



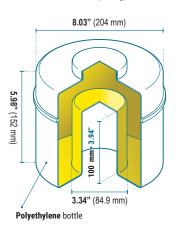
### Type F

Useful volume 3.1 in<sup>3</sup> (50 cm<sup>3</sup>)



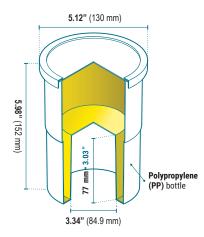
### Type L sg3000

Useful volume 183 in  $^3$  (3000 cm $^3$ ) Resin mass 121.7 oz (3450 g)



### Type K Marinelli

**Useful volume 61 in**<sup>3</sup> (1000 cm<sup>3</sup>) **Resin mass 40.6 oz** (1150 g)



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# ESB γ sources in paper matrix

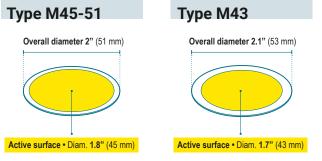
### **Technical Information**

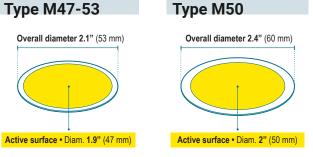
Radionuclides are deposited on a filter paper, which is then hot-sealed between two thin polyester foils. Source activity is measured with Nal scintillators or HPGe semi-conductors.

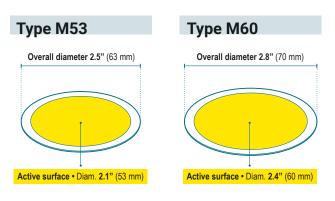
### **Production Range**

Catalog References	Custom/On Request	
Active Diameter		
43 mm • 1.7 in		
45 mm • 1.8 in		
47 mm • 1.9 in		
50 mm • 2 in	From 15 to 160 mm From 0.6 to 6.3 in	
53 mm • 2.1 in	110111 0.0 to 0.3 111	
60 mm • 2.4 in		
120 mm • 4.7 in		
External Diameter		
51 mm • 2.01 in		
53 mm • 2.1 in		
60 mm • 2.4 in	From 20 to 170 mm	
63 mm • 2.5 in	From 0.8 to 6.7 in	
70 mm • 2.8 in		
130 mm • 5.1 in		
Activity		
10000 Bq • 0.3 μCi		
20000 Bq • 0.5 μCi	From 1 kBg to 1 MBq From 0.03 to 27 µCi	
40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	110111 0.03 to 27 μc1	
Radionuclide		
12ML01*	<sup>51</sup> Cr, <sup>54</sup> Mn, <sup>57</sup> Co, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>65</sup> Zn, <sup>85</sup> Sr, <sup>88</sup> Y, <sup>109</sup> Cd, <sup>113</sup> Sn, <sup>134</sup> Cs, <sup>139</sup> Ce, <sup>241</sup> Am(Non-exhaustive list)	

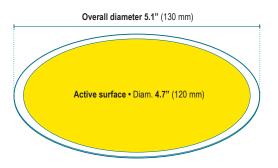
### **Standard geometries**







### Type M120



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Radionuclide	Activity	k=2 measurement uncertainty	Reference
12ML01*	10000 Bq • 0.3 μCi	≤ 10%	12ML01 ESB [Type] [10KBQ]
	20000 Bq • 0.5 μCi	≤ 10%	12ML01 ESB [Type] [20KBQ]
	40000 Bq • 1.1 μCi	≤ 10%	12ML01 ESB [Type] [40KBQ]

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30%

IAEA Category: 5

ISO2919 Classification: C11111

\* The 12ML01 mixture - <sup>241</sup>Am, <sup>109</sup>Cd, <sup>139</sup>Ce, <sup>57</sup>Co, <sup>60</sup>Co, <sup>51</sup>Cr, <sup>137</sup>Cs, <sup>113</sup>Sn, <sup>54</sup>Mn, <sup>65</sup>Zn, <sup>85</sup>Sr, <sup>88</sup>Y - generates around 15 peaks over an energy range from 60 keV to 1836 keV. The quantity of each radionuclide is chosen so that the counting rates of the main peak of each radionuclide are the same order of magnitude. See appendices for additional information on the 12ML01 mixture and on the other mixes available.

### How to compose reference:

Replace [Type] with the codes M43, M50, M53, M60, M120, M45-51, or M47-53 according to the required geometry.

For example:

12ML01 ESB M47-53 [10KBQ]

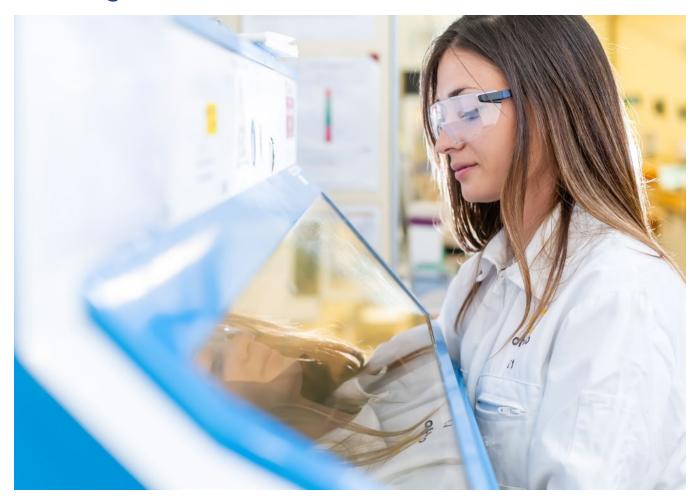


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liquid sources



# **Handling Precautions**



Liquid sources are considered as unsealed sources.

PPE (goggles, gloves, overalls, lead protection as appropriate) must be worn. The use of accessories (tweezers, file, ampoule holder and ampoule breaker) is recommended to limit radiological exposure and to reduce the risk of contamination. During a dilution, the diluent used must have the same chemical composition and the same nonradioactive material concentration as the provided source (LEA provides on request the chemical carriers used for the manufacture of its sources).

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# **ELS liquid sources**

### **Technical Information**

The specific activity of our liquid sources is characterized by means of Nal scintillators, HPGe semi-conductors or liquid scintillation analyzers. They are calibrated under COFRAC\* protocols. The measurement uncertainty varies between 1% and 8% depending on the radionuclide and the geometry.

### **Activities**

The specific activity levels available as catalog reference are:

- 0.001 µCi/g (0.04 kBq/g)
- 0.01 µCi/g (0.4 kBq/g)
- 1.1 μCi/g (40 kBq/g)
- 21.6 µCi/g (800 kBq/g)
- 261.2 µCi/g (8 000 kBq/g)

### Standard geometries

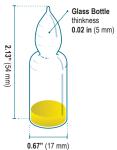
- Ampoules
- V-Vial bottles
- Penicillin bottles
- Standardized bottles

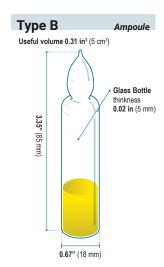
Our liquid sources can be conditioned in other geometries offered in our catalog or provided by the customer.



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# Type A Ampoule Useful volume 0.06 in³ (1 cm³)



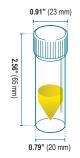


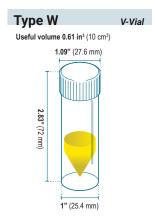
Type U v-Vial

Useful volume 0.06 in<sup>3</sup> (1 cm<sup>3</sup>)



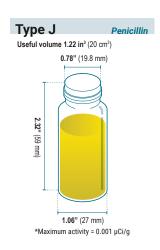
Type V V-Vial
Useful volume 0.31 in³ (5 cm³)

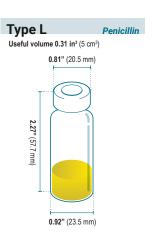




Type D
Useful volume 0.06 in³ (1 cm³)
0.81" (20.5 mm)
227" (57.7 mm)

0.92" (23.5 mm)





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# Reference/Product No. - ELS liquid sources

### **Geometries** [Type]

- Ampoules..... A or B
- V-Vial..... **U**, **V** or **W**
- Penicillin ...... **D**, **J\*** or **L**

### **Activity [Act]**

- 0.001 µCi/g
- 0.01 µCi/g
- 1.1 µCi/g
- 21.6 µCi/g
- 261.2 µCi/g
- Other activity on request

### **How to compose reference:**

Replace [**Type**] and [**Act**] with the letter and the value according to the required geometry and activity.

For example, a 5ml ampoule (Type B) containing 1.1  $\mu$ Ci/g (40 kBq/g) of <sup>137</sup>Cs is referenced as **Cs137 ELS B 40kBq/g**.

	Radionuclide	Chemical form		Carrier	Reference	Notes
α	<sup>237</sup> Np	HCL 6N ou HNC	D <sub>3</sub> 3N	Oxalic acid [33µg/g]	NP237 ELS [Type] [Act]	Available geometries: A, B, U, V, W Max = 800 kBq/g
	<sup>241</sup> Am	HNO <sub>3</sub> 1N		EuCl <sub>3</sub> [10µg/g]	Am241 ELS [Type] [Act]	Available geometries: A, B, U, V, W Max = 800 kBq/g Max = 8000 kBq/g for Type A & B
β	<sup>3</sup> H	H <sub>2</sub> O	-		H3 ELS [Type] [Act]	Only available in A and B type Max = 800 kBq/g
	<sup>14</sup> C	H <sub>2</sub> O	_	cose [50µg/g] Idehyde [1mg/g]	C14 ELS [Type] [Act]	Max = 800 kBq/g
	<sup>32</sup> P	HCL 0,1N	Na <sub>2</sub> HP	<sup>2</sup> O <sub>4</sub> [10μg/g]	P32 ELS [Type] [Act]	Max = 800 kBq/g
	<sup>35</sup> S	HCL 0,1N	Na <sub>2</sub> SC	) <sub>4</sub> [10μg/g]	S35 ELS [Type] [Act]	Max = 800 kBq/g
	<sup>36</sup> Cl	H <sub>2</sub> O	NaCl [	10μg/g]	Cl36 ELS [Type] [Act]	Max = 800 kBq/g
	<sup>63</sup> Ni	HCL 0,1N	NiCl <sub>2</sub> [	10μg/g]	Ni63 ELS [Type] [Act]	Max = 800 kBq/g
	<sup>89</sup> Sr	HCL 0,1N	SrCl <sub>2</sub> [	20μg/g]	Sr89 ELS [Type] [Act]	Max = 800 kBq/g
	<sup>90</sup> Sr + <sup>90</sup> Y	HCL 0,1N		20μg/g] [10μg/g]	Sr90 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>99</sup> Tc	H <sub>2</sub> O	-		Tc99 ELS [Type] [Act]	Max = 800  kBq/g
	<sup>147</sup> Pm	HCL 0,1N	LaCl <sub>3</sub> [	10μg/g]	Pm147 ELS [Type] [Act]	Max = 800  kBq/g

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	Radionuclide	Chemical form	Carrier	Reference	Notes
	<sup>22</sup> Na	HCL 0,1N	NaCl [10µg/g]	Na22 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>51</sup> Cr	HCL 0,1N	CrCl <sub>3</sub> [60µg/g]	Cr51 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>54</sup> Mn	HCL 0,1N	MnCl <sub>2</sub> [26μg/g]	Mn54 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>55</sup> Fe	HCL 0,1N	FeCl <sub>3</sub> [10µg/g]	Fe55 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>57</sup> Co	HCL 0,1N	CoCl <sub>2</sub> [10µg/g]	Co57 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>59</sup> Fe	HCL 1N	FeCl3 [10µg/g]	Fe59 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>60</sup> Co	HCL 0,1N	CoCl <sub>2</sub> [10µg/g]	Co60 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>65</sup> Zn	HCL 0,1N	ZnCl <sub>2</sub> [55μg/g]	Zn65 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>85</sup> Sr	HCL 0,1N	SrCl <sub>2</sub> [20µg/g]	Sr85 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	884	HCL 0,1N	YCl <sub>3</sub> [10µg/g]	Y88 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
βγ Y	<sup>109</sup> Cd	HCL 1N	CdCl <sub>2</sub> [10µg/g]	Cd109 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>110M</sup> Ag	NH <sub>4</sub> OH 0.1N ou 1N	AgCN [10µg/g]	Ag110 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>113</sup> Sn	HCL 6N	SnCl <sub>4</sub> [10µg/g]	Sn113 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	125	H <sub>2</sub> O	Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [50µg/g] + Nal [50µg/g]	I125 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	129	H <sub>2</sub> O	Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [50μg/g] + Nal [50μg/g]	I129 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	131	H <sub>2</sub> O	Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [50µg/g] + NaI [50µg/g]	I131 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>133</sup> Ba	HCL 1N	BaCl <sub>2</sub> [33µg/g]	Ba133 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>134</sup> Cs	HCL 0,1N	CsCl [10µg/g]	Cs134 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>137</sup> Cs	HCL 0,1N	CsCl [10µg/g]	Cs137 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>139</sup> Ce	HCL 0,1N	CeCl <sub>3</sub> [10µg/g]	Ce139 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
	<sup>152</sup> Eu	HCL 1N	EuCl3 [10µg/g]	Eu152 ELS [Type] [Act]	-
Mix Y	12ML01*	HCL 1N	???	12ML01 ELS [Type] [Act]	Available: • 0.002 μCi/g • 1.1 μCi/g • 21.6 μCi/g

Standard manufacturing tolerance: ± 30% | IAEA Category: 5

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<sup>\*</sup> The 12ML01 mixture – <sup>241</sup>Am, <sup>109</sup>Cd, <sup>139</sup>Ce, <sup>57</sup>Co, <sup>60</sup>Co, <sup>51</sup>Cr, <sup>137</sup>Cs, <sup>113</sup>Sn, <sup>54</sup>Mn, <sup>65</sup>Zn, <sup>85</sup>Sr, <sup>88</sup>Y – generates around 15 peaks over an energy range from 60 keV to 1836 keV. The quantity of each radionuclide is chosen so that the counting rates of the main peak of each radionuclide are the same order of magnitude. See appendices for additional information on the 12ML01 mixture and on the other mixes available. Other geometries are available on request.

# waste drum



## **Waste Drum Standard**

### **Technical Information**

Radionuclides: <sup>241</sup>Am, <sup>60</sup>Co, <sup>137</sup>Cs, <sup>152</sup>Eu, <sup>133</sup>Ba, alone or mixed

Activities: from 3nCi to 3mCi Matrix: PVC, foam, steel,...

Waste: 100 or 200 liters drums, Mesh boxes

Sealed Source: ISO2919 C11111



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# custom sources





### **Custom sources**

Beyond the catalog references presented in the previous pages, LEA can also produce tailored-made sources suited to your needs.

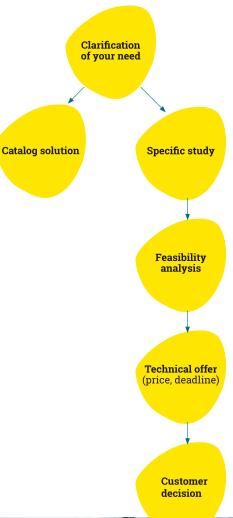
#### **How it Works**

Based on your needs and specifications, an internal study is initiated to validate:

- The production feasibility (manufacturing and measuring if necessary) of the source in accordance with the scope of the LEA's license.
- The possibility to issue a calibration certificate under COFRAC\* accreditation.
- The level of uncertainty of the measurement.
- The type of packaging and associated transport, or we will suggest a catalog source close to your desired specification.

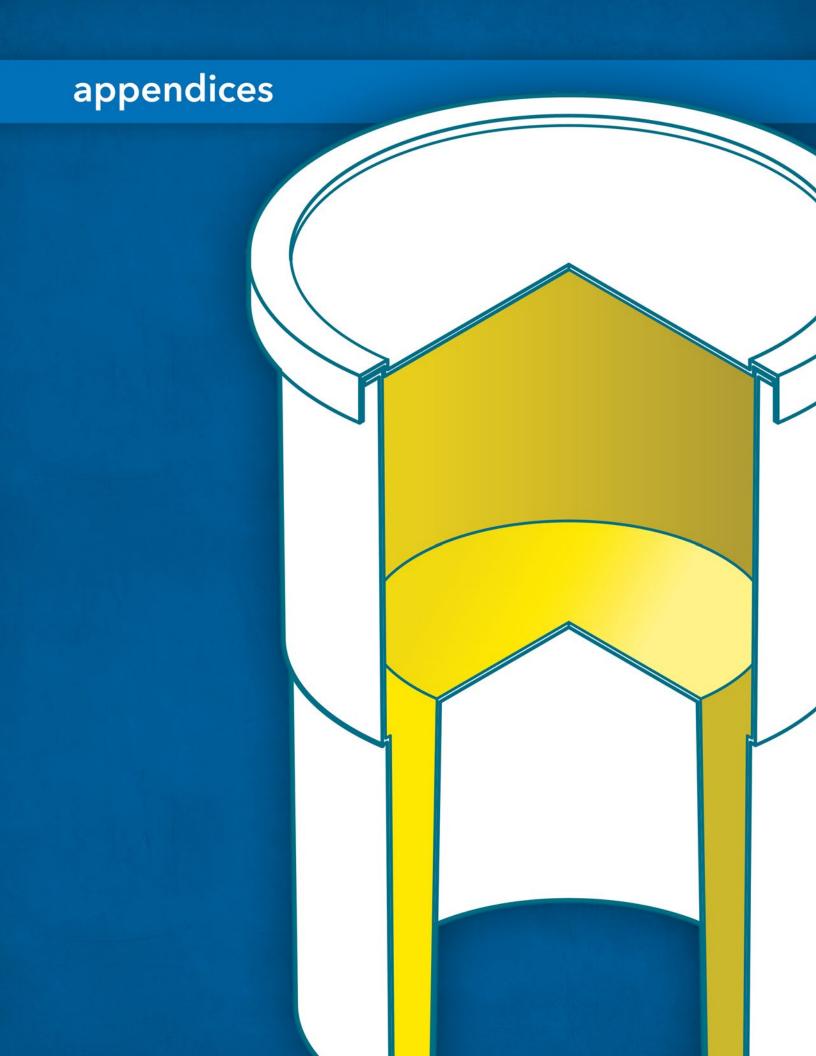
This feasibility study also helps defining the price and schedule associated with the requested supply. If the source is close to one of our catalog references, the completion time can be very short (a few weeks).

For more complex cases, requiring R&D and/or an LEA license upgrade, the time associated with the study and the necessary funding are then communicated to you for prior validation.





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## Relevant regulations

Based in France, LEA operates under the authorization of the French Nuclear Safety Authority ASN (license No. F530042) according to France's Public Health regulation. LEA is licensed to manufacture, distribute, import and export nuclides, sources, products or devices for industrial, medical and research applications.

Our sealed sources meet the requirements of ISO 2919, which validates their quality as sealed sources following specific tests.

LEA also abides by the transportation regulations, both European (ADR) and international (IAEA ICAO, IATA).

Some sources are subject to export control on dual-use goods in accordance with CE Regulation 428/2009 from council of 5 May 2009 and its upcoming revisions. These sources are subject of a specific certification request (End User Certificate). They are clearly identified in red in the catalog.

Threshold for the radionuclides concerned by the dual purpose measure :

Whatever the activity:

Uranium 233 Uranium 235 Plutonium 239

If the activity is greater than 0.7mCi (26MBq):

Neptunium 237

If the activity is greater than 10mCi (0.37 GBq):

Radium 226

If the activity is greater than 100mCi (3.7 GBq):

Actinium 225	Actinium 227	Californium 253
Curium 240	Curium 241	Curium 242
Curium 243	Curium 244	Einsteinium 253
Einsteinium 254	Gadolinium	148 Plutonium 236
Plutonium 238	Polonium 208	Polonium 209
Polonium 210	Radium 223	Thorium 227
Thorium 228	Uranium 230	Uranium 232

Whatever the activity of Americium 241:

Any AmBe neutron source to be exported outside the European Union

We kindly remind our foreign customers to strictly comply with the regulatory requirements of the country in which they own and use the sources provided by LEA.













## **Quality and traceability**

LEA's quality system meets requirement of French and international standards. LEA is:

- ISO 9001 certified (certificate 2019/83489.1);
- COFRAC\* accredited (for calibration in the field of ionising radiation; NF EN ISO/IEC 17025: 2017, scope N°2-6386 available on www.cofrac.fr or upon request).

LEA is accredited by COFRAC\*, France's accreditation body signatory to ILAC MRA\*\* in the field of calibration of ionizing radiations, in accordance with ISO 17025:2017. LEA's traceability to the International System of Units (SI) is performed through calibrations with LNHB (Laboratoire National Henri Becquerel), France's National Metrology Institute (equivalent to NIST in the US). LNHB is also accredited by COFRAC in the field of calibration of ionizing radiations. Both NIST and LNHB are signatories to CIPM-MRA\*\*\*, meaning NIST and LNHB mutually recognize the validity of their calibrations and certificates. Therefore, through both COFRAC accreditation and calibrations traceable to LNHB, LEA certificates provide the same traceability to SI as NIST-traceable certificates.

 Our radiation protection management system is certified according to the order of November 27, 2013 relating to companies operating in establishments carrying out nuclear activities by the Qualianor organization (certificate No.296-R).

Therefore, every year several internal and external audits are carried out by independent organizations and contribute to ensure optimal quality.







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<sup>\*</sup> Scope N°2-6386 available on www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

<sup>\*\*</sup> ILAC MRA: International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation Mutual Recognition Arrangement

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> CIPM-MRA: International Committee for Weights and Measures - Mutual Recognition Arrangement

### Calibration certificate

Each source calibrated under COFRAC\* accreditation scope will be supplied with a COFRAC\* calibration certificate, which mentions the calibration result and related uncertainty, the measurement method. The possible impurity content can be mentioned upon request.

LEA can also supply sources without a COFRAC\* calibration certificate:

- Atandard sources, which calibration is performed out of LEA's COFRAC\* accreditation scope,
- Check sources with a nominal activity level.

The certificate must be kept for the whole duration of the source's detention (the calibration certificate will be requested during the spent source recovery process).

Upon request and according to your applications, LEA can also provide a sealed source calibration certificate.







<sup>\*</sup> Scope N°2-6386 available on www.cofrac.fr or upon request.

## Manufacturing tolerances

Product type	Deviation from the nominal activity		
Nominal solutions	± 30%		
Standard sealed sources and standard solutions	± 30%		
Medical products: flood sources, pen point markers, dose calibrator sources	- 15% - + 30%		

## Recommended working life

The quality of calibration standards can deteriorate due to physical & chemical phenomena (eg. degradation of liquid's homogeneity, loss of active deposits' adherence over time) and usage conditions (frictions, dust...).

From a physical integrity standpoint, the recommended working life of sealed sources according to ISO2919 is 10 years in normal usage conditions (usage guidelines provided with our sources).

From a metrological standpoint, our metrological values are valid in our calibration's conditions. We recommend using these values no longer than 2 radioactive periods, with a maximum of 2 years from the reference calibration date, due to cumulative uncertainties from radioactive periods as well as interactions between matter and ionizing radiations.

### 12ML01 Mixture

### **Composition of the mixture**

12ML01 60 k	ceV – 1 836 ke	V							
Radionuclides	Main rays	% in activity (indicatif)	Emission spectrum						
<sup>51</sup> Cr	320 keV	22,1%							
<sup>54</sup> Mn	835 keV	5,8%							
<sup>57</sup> Co	122 keV 137 keV	1,1%	1 000 000						
<sup>60</sup> Co	1 173 keV 1 333 keV	8,2%	100 000						
<sup>65</sup> Zn	1 116 keV	16,5%							
<sup>85</sup> Sr	514 keV	3,7%	Sp 1000						
88γ	898 keV 1 836 keV	6,9%	8 100						
<sup>109</sup> Cd	88 keV	22,4%	10						
<sup>113</sup> Sn	392 keV	4,1%	1						
<sup>137</sup> Cs	662 keV	5,6%	0 500 1000 1500 2000						
<sup>139</sup> Ce	166 keV	1,4%	Energy (keV)						
<sup>241</sup> Am	60 keV	2,2%							

Any other mix of 241Am, 133Ba, 60Co, 137Cs and 152Eu can be produced on request for specific activities.

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### **Technical information**

#### **Uncertainties**

Uncertainty is the estimate of a possible variation between the level of activity measured by LEA and the actual activity.

The uncertainty indicated in the calibration certificate corresponds to the expanded uncertainty expressed with a k=2 enlargement factor. The value of the enlargement factor is related to the desired confidence level:

- 68% for k = 1
- 95% for k = 2
- 99% for k = 3

These percentages correspond to the application of the gaussian mathematical function.

#### Units

The unit of radioactivity adopted by the International System of Units (SI) is becquerel (Bq). This unit corresponds to the transformation of a nucleus with emission of ionizing radiation. This is called disintegration. Bq = the number of decays of one nucleus per second.

The other unit, still in use, is the curie (Ci) which corresponds to the number of nuclei that disintegrate in one gram of radium 226 per second (old system).

$$1 \text{ Ci} = 3.7 \times 10^{10} \text{ Bq}$$

#### Conversion table Becquerel/Curie

1 Bq ≈ 27 pCi	1 Ci ≈ 37 GBq			
1 kBq ≈ 27 nCi	1 mCi ≈ 37 MBq			
1 MBq ≈ 27 μCi	1 μCi ≈ 37 kBq			
1 GBq ≈ 27 mCi	1 nCi ≈ 37 Bq			
1 TBq ≈ 27 Ci	1 pCi ≈ 37 mBq			
T = tera (10 <sup>12</sup> ) G = giga (10 <sup>9</sup> ) M = mega (10 <sup>6</sup> ) k = kilo (10 <sup>3</sup> )	m = milli (10 <sup>-3</sup> ) $\mu$ = micro (10 <sup>-6</sup> ) n = nano (10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p = pico (10 <sup>-12</sup> )			

#### Calibration standard

A calibration standard is a source which activity is defined well enough in order to be used for equipment calibration. Measurement of calibration standards must meet traceability equipments to SI.

### **Radioactive purity**

The standards described in this catalog are produced from raw materials containing a minimum of radioactive impurities. Care is taken to minimize impurities throughout the production process. Impurities in the finished products are identified and analyzed using  $\alpha$  or  $\gamma$  spectrometry.

Impurity contents are stated in the calibration certificate at the reference date.

DN	DEDICO			MAIN EMISSIONS *							
RN		PERIOD			α		β		Х		
	Years	Days	Seconds	E (MeV)	Ratio	E Max (keV)	E moy (keV)	Ratio	E (keV)	Ratio	E (k
Ag110m		2,50E+02	2,16E+07	-	-	83.1 529.9	21.6 165.3	67.5% 30.8%	-	-	657 763 884 937 138 150
Am241	432,6	1,58E+05	1,37E+10	5.388 5.443 5.486	1.7% 13.2% 84.5%	-	-	-	13.8 17.1 21.2 30.6 31.0	13.0% 18.9% 4.8%	59
Ba133	10,5	3,83E+03	3,33E+08	-	-	-	-	-	30.6 31.0 35.1 35.9	4.8% 34.0% 62.8% 18.2% 4.6%	81 302 356 383
C14	5 700	2,08E+06	1,80E+11	-	-	156,5	49,2	100%	-	4.0%	300
Ca45		1,63E+02	1,41E+07	-	-	256,4	77,2	100%	-	-	
Cd109		4,62E+02	3,99E+07	-	-	-	-	-	22.0 22.2 25.0 25.5 33.0	29.0% 54.7% 15.1% 2.6% 22.8%	8
Ce139		1,38E+02	1,19E+07	-	-	-	-	-	33.4 37.9 38.8	41.9% 12.5% 3.1%	16
CI36	301 000	1,10E+08	9,50E+12	- 5.763	23.3%	708,6	251,2	98,1%	-	-	
Cm244	18,1	6,61E+03	5,71E+08	5.805	76.7%	-	-	-	17,1	8,7% 50.0%	14
Co57		2,72E+02	2,35E+07	-	-	-	-	-	6.4 7.1	7.1%	14 122 136
Co60	5,27	1,92E+03	1,66E+08	-	-	317,3	95,6	99,8%	4.9	20.1%	117 133
Cr51		2,77E+01	2,39E+06	-	-	-	-	-	4.9 5.4	20.1% 2.7%	32
Cs134	2,06	7,52E+02	6,51E+07	-	-	88.8 415.4 658.1	23.5 123.5 210.0	27.2% 2.5% 70.2%	-	-	563 569 604 795 802
Cs137	30,1	1,10E+04	9,48E+08	-	-	514.0 1175.6	174.3 416.3	94.4% 5.6%	31.8 32.2	1.9% 3.6%	66
Eu152	13,5	4,93E+03	4,27E+08	-	-	175.4 384.8 695.6 1474.5	47.4 112.3 221.7 535.4	1.8% 2.4% 13.8% 8.2%	6.4 39.5 40.1 45.5 46.7	13.0% 20.8% 37.7% 11.8% 3.0%	12 <sup>2</sup> 24 <sup>4</sup> 34 <sup>4</sup> 778 867 96 <sup>4</sup>
Fe55	2,75	1,00E+03	8,67E+07	-	-	-	-	-	5.9 6.5	25.0% 3.4%	
Fe59		4,45E+01	3,84E+06	-	-	273.6 465.9	81.0 149.5	45.2% 53.3%	-	-	109 129
НЗ	12,3	4,49E+03	3,89E+08	-	-	18,6	5,7	100%	-	-	
l125		5,94E+01	5,13E+06	-	-	-	-	-	27.2 27.5 31.1 31.8	39.7% 74.0% 21.2% 4.6% 39.7% 74.0%	35
l129	16 100 000	5,88E+09	5,08E+14	-	-	-	-	-	31.8 27.2 27.5 31.1 31.8	4.6%	35
l131		8,02E+00	6,93E+05	-	-	247.9 333.8 606.3	69.4 96.6 191.6	2.1% 7.4% 89.4%	29.5 29.8	1.5% 2.8%	284 364 63
Mn54		3,13E+02	2,71E+07	-	-	-	-	-	5.4 6.0	22.7% 3.1%	834
Na22	2,60	9,49E+02	8,21E+07	-	-	546,4	215,5	89.8%	-	-	51 127
Ni63	98,7	3,60E+04	3,11E+09	- A 766	- 0 F8'	67,0	17,4	100%	-	-	
Np237	2 140 000	7,81E+08	6,75E+13	4.766 4.771 4.788	9.5% 25.0% 47.0%	-	-	-	15,7	54,5%	29 86
P32		1,43E+01	1,23E+06	-	-	1710,7	695,5	100%	-	-	
Pm147	2,62	9,56E+02	8,28E+07	-	-	224,7	62,0	100%	-	-	
Pu238	87,7	3,20E+04	2,77E+09	5.456 5.499	28.8% 71.0%	-	-	-	16,2	10,6%	129
Pu239	24 100	8,80E+06	7,61E+11	5.106 5.144 5.157	11.9% 17.1% 70.8%	1671	-	100%	16,2	4,7%	129 375 413 45
S35		8,73E+01	7,54E+06	-	-	167,1	48,6	100%	24.0	27.7%	0.5
Sn113		1,15E+02	9,94E+06	-	-	-	-	-	24.0 24.2 27.3 27.9 13.3	51.9% 14.6% 2.8% 17.2% 33.0%	255 39
Sr85		6,49E+01	5,60E+06	-	-	-	-	-	15.0	8.0%	51
Sr89 Sr90	28,8	5,06E+01 1,05E+04	4,37E+06 9,09E+08	-	-	1495,1 545,9	584,6 195,7	100%	-	-	
Tl204	3,79	1,38E+03	1,20E+08	-	-	763,7	243,9	97,1%	-	-	
Tc99	214 000	7,81E+07	6,75E+12	-	-	293,7	85,4	100%	-	-	
U233	1 590	5,80E+05	5,02E+10	4.729 4.783 4824	1.6% 13.2% 84.4%	-	-	-	15,7	5,3%	
Y88		1,07E+02	9,21E+06	<u>-</u>	-	-	-	-	14.1 14.2 15.9 16.1	17.3% 33.2% 8.2% 1.1% 34.7%	898 183
Zn65		2,44E+02	2,11E+07	-	-	329,9	143,1	1,4%	16.1 8.0 8.9	34.7% 4.8%	51 <sup>2</sup> 111

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SPECIFIC ACTIVITY		ACTIVITY	IAEA EXEMPTION Solid source	THRESHOLDS** Liquid source	FRANCE EXEMPTION THRESHOLDS***  Solid source Liquid source			
eV) Ratio		Bq/g Ci/g		Activity (kBq)	Concentration (kBq/g)	Activité • Activity (kBq)	Concentration (Bq/g)	
3	94.4% 22.3% 74.0% 34.5% 24.7% 13.2%	1,76E+14	4 751	1 000 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	24.7% 13.2% 35,8%	1,27E+11	3,43	10 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	10 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	32.9% 18.3% 62.1% 8.9%	9,43E+12	255	1 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	-	
	8.9%	1,66E+11	4,48	10 000 kBq	10 kBq/g	10 000 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	-	6,58E+14	17 795	10 000 kBq	10 kBq/g	10 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	
	3,6%	9,59E+13	2 593	1 000 kBq	10 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	79,9%	2,52E+14	6 822	1 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	-	1,22E+09	0,033	1 000 kBq	10 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	-	2,99E+12	80,9	10 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	10 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	9.1% 85.5% 10.8%	3,12E+14	8 425	1 000 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	100% 100%	4,18E+13	1 130	100 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	100 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	9,8%	3,42E+15	92 383	10 000 kBq	1 kBq/g	10 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	
	8.4% 15.4% 97.6% 85.5% 8.7%	4,78E+13	1 292	10 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	10 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	85%	3,21E+12	86,8	10 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	10 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	28.4% 7.6% 26.6% 13.0% 4.2% 14.5%	6,43E+12	174	1 000 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	-	8,75E+13	2 365	1 000 kBq	10 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	1 kBq/g	
	56.6% 43.2%	1,84E+15	49 723	1 000 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
		3,58E+14	9 676	1 000 000 kBq	1 000 kBq/g	1 000 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	
	6,7%	6,50E+14	17 578	1 000 kBq	1 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	
	6,7%	6,37E+06	0,00017	100 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	100 kBq	0,00001 kBq/g	
	6.1% 81.2% 7.3%	4,59E+15	124 189	1 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	
	100%	2,86E+14	7 719	1 000 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	178% 100%	2,31E+14	6 241	1 000 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	-	2,13E+12	57,5	100 000 kBq	100 kBq/g	100 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	
	15.3% 12.3%	2,61E+07	0,00070	1 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	1 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	-	1,06E+16	285 566	100 kBq	1 kBq/g	100 kBq	1 kBq/g	
	-	3,43E+13	927	10 000 kBq	10 kBq/g	10 000 kBq	1 kBq/g	
	-	6,33E+11	17,1	10 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	10 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	0.00631% 0.00154% 0.00146% 0.000187%	2,30E+09	0,062	10 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	10 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	
	-	1,58E+15	42 710	100 000 kBq	100 kBq/g	100 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	
	2.1% 65.0%	3,71E+14	10 037	10 000 kBq	1 kBq/g	10 000 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	98,5%	8,76E+14	23 680	1 000 kBq	0,1 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	-	1,07E+15	29 002	1 000 kBq	1 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	1 kBq/g	
	-	5,10E+12	138	10 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	10 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	-	1,71E+13	462,475	10 kBq	10 kBq/g	10 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	-	6,24E+08	0,017	10 000 kBq	10 kBq/g	10 000 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	- 02.0%	3,57E+10	0,965	10 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	10 kBq	0,001 kBq/g	
	93.9% 99.3%	5,15E+14	13 911	1 000 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	-	
	2.8% 50.2%	3,04E+14	8 230	1 000 kBq	0,01 kBq/g	1 000 kBq	0,0001 kBq/g	

